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Differences between Kj-N and combustion-N

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- > Kj-N: Sample+H₂SO₄+cat. Then FIA with diffusion
- > Combustion-N: High temp.(950°C, Elementar vario EL)
- > Exp. that combustion should give higher N than Kj-N



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- > Results : Kj-N gave between 3.5-24% higher results
- > Test done some years ago gave accurate results.
- > What have we done this time that is different from before?



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- > Control samples: Kj-N test since 1995 to test the FIA system and its calibration, within limits.
- > CRM: NIST-tomato leaves certified value 3,03 % $N \pm 0,15$, within limits.
- > In-house test, pine needles, tested OK



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- > What next?
- > Rerun com-N and Kj-N to verify the results
- > Are the samples not homogeneous enough for the com-N?
- > Com-N uses 10 mg/Kj-N 100 mg
- > Test on the older interlaboratory tests and on previous samples.
- > Or do you have any other ideas?
- > A problem is the limited amount of sample